



Preventing Radicalisation and Extremism Policy

At Ark Byron Primary Academy our core purpose is to equip every pupil with the knowledge, learning power and character necessary for success at university and beyond. We are committed to safeguarding and promoting the welfare of pupils in order to ensure that all pupils thrive and reach their potential. We believe that safeguarding against radicalisation is no different from safeguarding against any other danger.

Definitions:

Radicalisation

The process by which people come to support terrorism and extremism and, in some cases, to then participate in terrorist groups.

Extremism

Vocal or active opposition to fundamental British values, including democracy, the rule of law, individual liberty and mutual respect and tolerance of different faiths and beliefs. We also include in our definition of extremism calls for the death of members of our armed forces, whether in this country or overseas (HM Government Prevent Strategy, 2011).

The Academy is committed to actively promoting the fundamental British values of democracy, the rule of law, individual liberty, mutual respect and tolerance of those with different faiths and beliefs. We actively challenge prejudice, and discrimination. We do not tolerate the expression or promotion of extremist views of any kind from any member of the school community (pupils, staff, parents/carers or governors), or from the external community, such as external agencies or visitors to the school.

We recognise that extremism and exposure to extremist materials and influences can lead to poor educational outcomes and life chances and can involve serious risks for young people. Extremists of all persuasions aim to develop destructive relationships between different communities by promoting division, fear and mistrust of others based on ignorance or prejudice and thereby limit the life

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chances of young people. We therefore address such issues as a safeguarding concern as set out in this policy. If we fail to challenge extremist views we are failing to protect our pupils.

Our Approach

We aim to protect our pupils from being vulnerable to extremist views and radicalisation by:

- Building a cohesive community. The ethos at Ark Byron Primary Academy is one of mutual respect and consideration. We honour the differing backgrounds, views and outlooks of members of the school community. Our ethos and curriculum promote respect, tolerance and diversity.
- Equipping young people with the knowledge, skills and critical thinking to challenge and debate in an informed way. Through our focus on developing speaking and listening skills and the use of circle times, pupils are encouraged to share their views in a respectful, considered way.
- Encouraging pupils to be inquisitive explore their identities and express their views through the PSED and PSHE programmes. Teachers provide a safe space for pupils to be able to take place in discussions which may include controversial issues.
- Valuing and promoting diversity and equal opportunities. We encourage pupils to understand and show empathy for others. We aim to ensure that pupils feel a sense of belonging in a community and wider society in which the diversity of people's backgrounds and circumstances is appreciated.
- Ensuring that pupils are taught in a way that is consistent with the UK law and the British values of tolerance, democracy and liberty. We take extremely seriously our key role in preparing all our young people for life in modern Britain and the wider world. We promote awareness of human rights and the responsibility to uphold and defend them, to develop the skills of participation and responsible action.
- Enabling pupils to explore issues like terrorism and the use of violence in a considered and informed way, facilitating understanding of wider issues within the context of learning about the values on which our society is founded and our system of democratic government. Pupils see the Academy as a safe place where they can explore controversial issues safely.
- Making it clear that violent extremism is not part of any faith. Our RE and Cultural Studies curriculum prepares students to live and work in a diverse society. It supports students in gaining knowledge and understanding of a range of religious beliefs and encourages them to understand and respect the cultures, faith and backgrounds of others.

- Ensuring that staff have an awareness of pupils' circumstances and backgrounds, including an understanding of the local context. We produce a background datasheet on our cohort for staff each summer and deliver training each September to familiarise staff with our cohort.
- Training staff to identify children who are at risk and to know where and how to refer children at risk. Assessing whether any pupils are at risk of being drawn into terrorism.
- Checking that visitors to the Academy are suitable (and vetting presentations ahead of time).
- Ensuring that the filters on the school systems to keep students safe from terrorist and extremist materials. Teaching pupils about E-safety, how to protect themselves online and having a robust E-Safety Policy.
- Protecting all pupils from harm through the implementation of a rigorous Safeguarding Policy.

Responsibilities of Staff at Ark Byron Primary Academy

It is not the responsibility of Academy staff to investigate concerns, disclosures or allegations of potential extremism or radicalisation. Members of staff have a duty to recognise concerns and maintain an open mind. Any concerns about extremist views or radicalisation should be recorded and reported immediately to Ark Byron's Designated Safeguarding Officer ("DSO") Mrs Kaplan or, in her absence, the Deputy Designated Safeguarding Officers ("DDSO") Mrs Hodgson or Miss Biggam.

Where a pupil is thought to be vulnerable or at risk of significant harm, and/or where investigations need to be carried out, the DSO or DDSO will make a referral to Channel. Social services may also be contacted in line with the Academy's Child Protection Policy.

If a staff member becomes aware that a parent/carer or visitors to the Academy have expressed extremist views, he/she must report it immediately to the DSO or DDSO.

At the point of referral, agencies such as PREVENT (part of the government's counter-terrorism strategy) may become involved.

Procedures

Procedures to follow if a member of staff has concerns about a pupil being vulnerable to extremist views/radicalisation:

The member of staff should:

- a) Write up an objective account of the concern on the appropriate form.

- Any notes taken should be kept safe and confidential
- b) Contact the DSO
 - c) Pass the completed referral form immediately to the DSO
 - d) Maintain confidentiality and not discuss the issue further with other members of staff or outside of the Academy.

The DSO will make a referral to Channel and/or contact and take advice from the Prevent Officer, depending on the level of concern.

Related School Policies, Procedures and Guidance Documents

Ark Byron's Preventing Radicalisation and Extremism Policy links to the following policies:

- Safeguarding Policy
- Child Protection Policy
- Equal Opportunities Policy
- Anti-bullying Policy
- Positive Behaviour for Learning Policy
- Mission, core purpose, vision, educational philosophy & ethos
- SMSC Development
- PSHE, Religious Education & collective worship
- E-Safety Policy
- Acceptable Use Policy

Designated Safeguarding Officer: Fiona Kaplan

Deputy Designated Safeguarding Officer: Emma Hodgson and Carly Biggam

This policy applies to all staff, governors and volunteers working in, or on behalf of, the Academy.